# MY TOWN (GÖKSUN)

\* Tekin ÇİÇEK

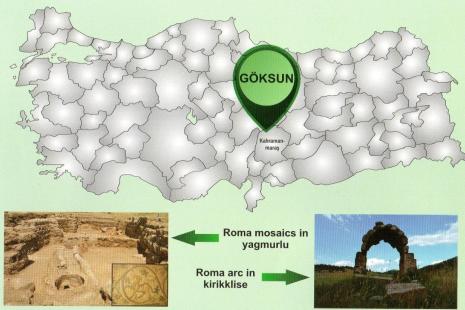
\* Turkish Cordinator

#### **GOKSUN PEOPLE 's ETHNIC COMPOSITION:**

Göksun is a mosaic of peoples, such as Turkey. But this mosaic, all native. However caucasses(circassian,chechen,dagistanis) are expelled from Russia at 1864 as a result, the Ottoman Empire has settled them between Samsun thorugh Uzunyayla via Göksun ,Aleppo, Amman. Göksun people are usually tolerant there is no discrimination. Göksun people (55,000) are composed as per to ethnic origin are as follows:

- **1-Turks:** live in 29the villages. Turkish tribes are often avşar, Turkmen, and tecirli. The number of Turks is 45.000.
- 2-Circassians: Fleeing from Russia between 1864 and 1887. 5200 people live in 15 villages.
- **3-Chechens:** number is 2050, Cardak town and Küçüksu villages are the settling locations .İt is assumed that the total number of Chechens in Turkey 50000.
- **4-Dagestanis number is app.** 1,100. They live in 2 villages(Ortatepe,Kirec)
- 5-Alevi Kurds number app. 4150 .They are secular tendency. Setteled in 10 villages.





# GÖKSUN

About Göksun: (www.goksuntourism.com)

Latitude: 36508, Longitude: 38.o22

Altitude: 1350 meters

Location: Mediterranean Region

Surface area: 1,920 km2 (38% forest, 22% of mountain, plain 40%)

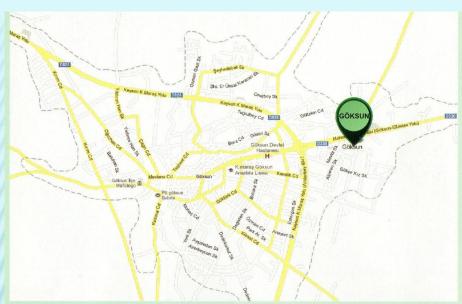
Population: 55000

## **Goksun Transportation**

Göksun city is situated at the junction of, Kayseri, Kahramanmaras, Malatya, Adana high ways. Distances are as follows: to K.Maraş89 km, 180 km to Kayseri. Express ways facilitates transports to the all corners of Turkey. For example, such as Trabzon, Kars, Bursa, Izmir, regular bus services. And 24 hours the bus service is available to the Turkey cornesr. For example Göksun-Istanbul distance takes 9hours, Göksun-Ankara 5 hours respectively.

AIRPORTS: Kahramanmaras, (89 Km) Kayseri (200 Km) and Adana (280 Km) and Gaziantep (170 km) airports can be used. These Airports can be reached by taxi or rental vehicles or buses at cheap prices.

**GOKSUN TOURISM SOCIETY** 





### **USEFULL CALLS**

GOKSUN GOVERNOR 0344 714 11 73 - 714 49 49

MAYOR 0505 675 20 03 TOURIST INF 0543 482 32 02

POLIS 155 TRAFIC 155 GENDERMARY 156

HOSPİTAL 0344 714 11 81

AMBULANCE 110

#### SIGHT SEEING SITES:

1- Ataturk Park, is near by City Hall, beside Akpinar creek.
2-Alp Arslan Turkes promenade: İt is 5 km awayf rom
Goksun which is previously HES area, was restored and turned
into a picnic area and sport courts. İn the Resturant, fish and
kebabs are served. There is no similar public picnic area in the
kind in Turkey. In the park water falls, attract the attention of
the people.

**3-Panoramic Castle Park**: Panoromic park was built on top of Goksun castle.From the park all Goksun can be seen at 360 degrees . to recognize Goksun, it is recommend for the visitors Panoromic park to visit park first.

**4-Değirmendere Park** is away Göksun 12 km south of the town of Değirmendere .There is cold springs and trees in the park. Also available a grass football field in the park. In the restaurant, pizza meat and fish are served.

**5-Hancer Creek canyon:** İt is on the Göksu tribituary of Seyhan River,. This canyon is in the Kaleboynu village as the last Goksun village on the border of Adana. Göksun' Hancer Dere wildlife so far was undiscovered. Unfortunately in the last years, Hydro electrical dams are under construction. The Castle is 15 km away Göksun.

**6-Akpinar springs:** Akpinar creek in Göksun arises from these springs.

**7-Old Göksun houses:** Generally, the remaining are from mud and wood houses but these houses should be seen as cultural heritage and must be preserved.

**8-Cem houses**: Alevi villagers, such as Alıçlıbucak, Keklikoluk live in Germany and the UK ,then villages are more urban villages, cemeteries and Cem houses made clean. Summer months many people are gathering from Istanbul, Mersin Germany and UK,is making summer festival.

### What is famous in Goksun?

**1-Chips Tarhana**: it is made from yogurth and wheat is now used instead of chips, potato crisps tarhana throughout Turkey. Perceived as a good appetizer.

#### 2-Authentic dishes Göksun

**3-Apple:** Göksun apple is famous in quality and quantity .

### 14-TOURISTIC ACTIVITIES

14.1-Göksun Wedding PARTİES: The last 4-5 months from

June to October it is celebrated in the open air

They can be considered as a wedding disco. Enthusiastic weddings parties play, orchestras music as well as drums and local musics. Also fireworks shows, are fantastic and colorfull.

14.02-Mountaineering Trekking-Trekking tours are organized by Mountaineering Club '. Programs can be obtainable from www.goksuntourism.com

14.5 Folklore dancings: Göksun has a long folklorik tradition . Turkish, Caucasian folklor dances is very common

#### 15.GOKSUN FESTIVALS

Basically 4 Festivals celebrated between july to october

15.1CİRCASSİAN FEST.İt is celebrated within july with participations of international groups and Turkey Kafkas societies.

15.2-Keklikoluk village festival.İt is in the july.All villagers living in İstanbul,Mersin and Antalya as well as citizen living in Germany and England are met ,

15.3-Göksun Wrestling fest in august 15.4-Göksun apple fest in october









Göksun climate, is natural air conditioned climate. Summers are cooler, July-August average temperature is 26 C during the day, but in winter (December, January, February), Temperature is between 3 to -30 C degrees. Göksun snowfall is an average of 1 meter height. This feature is very advantagous, to built a ski center. On the other hand, Goksun has got a many mountains exceeding 3000 meters height.

**FLORA (vegetation):** Göksun has got Turkey's richest region of the flora and fauna .Nature has got the growth of a wide variety of plants. Major trees, are: beech, hornbeam, oak, juniper, coniferous juniper, larch, alder, cedar, pine, fir (kamalak), spruce (Mezdeği) and also very rare wild flowers blossom.

**FAUNA (wild animals):** forest structure is enhanced wildlife. Major wild animals, wolf, fox, bear, wild boar, badger, coyote, rabbit island. As the birds: eagles, rookie, was born, owl, toy, wild duck, partridge, stork, hoopoe birds like.

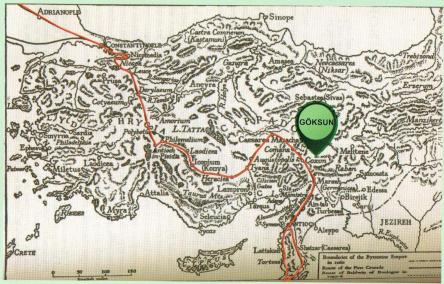




#### **GOKSUN HISTORY**

- **1-Göksun history** goes back to the the year s B.C 2500. Acc to legend Göksun Tomb was established as filling by soil Akpinar lake, upon the order, the Assyrian governor's daughter strangled. This is a large (cumulus)
- **2-ROMA** (BC100-395 AD), the Roman Goksun name was Kokusus or Coccussus. It is a transit city Between Anavarza-CAESERIA (Kayseri).
- 3-Byzantine Period (AD 395-AD 1071)
- **4-Armenian** period (AD 900-AD 1300) .Göksun (Coxon) was an Armenian enclave and commercial center. During 1.Crusade period (1096-1098) 1.Crusaders army and the king of France I.Bohemod stayed 2 years in Goksun waiting the conquest of Antioch.
- 5-Turkish Period: AD1071-2013

Danişmentliler and the Principality Dulkadir governed Göksun,by 13 June 1515, under the command of Sinan Pasha Ottoman armies in 1515, conquered Goksun and connected to the Ottoman empire. On 24 August 1516 the army of Sultan Selim passedGöksun and,went to war in Merci- Dhabi. In 1650, the first settlements in the swamp of Göksun happened.. Armenians has been setteled in GÖKSUN in 1856 as a result of the proclamation of the Tanzimat Edict of lowland villages, . Goksun armenians has been exiled in 1915 to Aleppo. Also some greeks from SAMSUN area have been temporarily stayed in Göksun in between 1922-24



1. CRUSADER (1096-1098) ROUTE

# **NEIGHBOURING SITE SEEING LOCATIONS**

- 1- SLEEPERS CAVE(7 UYURLAR ASHAB-I KEVF MAGARA): Distance to Göksun is 43 km away, it is in the Afşin town. Kev Cave exists in the Bible and in the Koran respectively. there is an ambiguity cave location among Efesus and Tarsus.
- **2-Ekinözü Mineral water spring:** Ekinözü near the town of Elbistan and is famous for the medical drinking water. Distance is 80 km away Göksun .
- 3-Ceyhan River, Spring: Springs was born as stream. It i 68 km away. Göksun
- **4-Süleymanlı (ZEYTUN spa):** it is 77 km away from Göksun. Nature is forested and wild mountainous. Zeytun is a famous ancient Armenian revolts settlement. Hot water springs are used by llocal people as spa.
- **5-Meryemçil CASTLE:** is a Byzantine castle, Göksun is 22 km away, on the way to Andırın. Area is Woodlands and wildly mountanious.
- **6-Other Andırın Castles**: There are a lot of land in the territory of the Roman and Byzantine castles between Goksun-Andırın and CİLİCİA up to Anavarza castle in Ceyhan and Cilicia. . (See.arkeolojik section.)Goksun-Andırın region is recommended to the Byzantium, Crusader researchers.

#### **ACCOMODATION**

#### HOTELS:

- •Göksu Hotel Tel: 714 22 34(0344)
- •Merve Hotel Tel: 714 34 96
- •Sağıroğlu Hotel Tel: 7141564 E-mail: goksun.otel.sagiroglu @ gmail.com

#### **ART GALLERIES**

Aslan Ozmen Art gallery No.4-tel 7143553

#### **RESTAURANTS** /

#### 1 Meat / kebab and restaurants

- .•Kahraman Meat Restaurant Mehmetbey village. 10.km Kayseri road Tel: 738 21 47-0505898 26 60
- .•Alpaslan Turkes promenade on the Kayseri highway 11.km mahmutbey 75-0505220 714 21 17 63
- .•Ali Baba-1.km- on -Kayseri highway-714 12 46
- .•Esenceli-Kayseri highway 2.km
- .•10.km Değirmendere restaurant and recreational park
- . Satıcılar Restaurant-Ataturk CAD.N-714 15 63
- .•ÖZGÜR: Tariq ekinci cad.714 31 12
- .•Merve Tariq ekinci cad.

#### 2 Fish Restaurants

- .•Mehmet Bey fish farms: 95 14 0545719
- .•TROUT FARM-731 12 12 Kömürköyü
- .•Değirmendere-promenade. 0545719 95 14
- •TEKİR-trout farm. K.Maraş way 28.km
- 3.Paçaçılar(Paca is a soup made from sheep head and feet after roasted) Ottoman

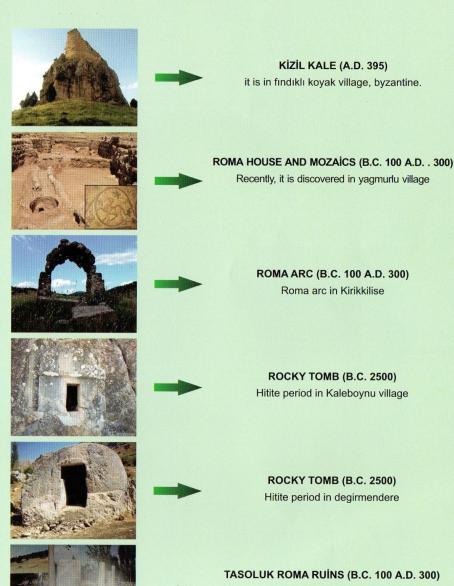
#### 4.Patiseries

- Palace of the Republic of bakery-str 714 48 32
- Köşem bakery-Republican str 714 13 06
- •Court of the Republic -str714 37 34
- •Manolya-Tariq Ekinci str.714 15 93
- ·Aşiyan opposite the-Justice building

#### 5.Cafeler

- .•Pyramid Cafe: 0506667 19 81
- .•Dört Yol cafe

# ARCHEOLOGICAL LOCATIONS



All roman period archeological objects has beeen

collected in this open air museum

# THE END